

Macurco™ MRS-485 Modbus® RS-485 Adapter User Instructions



Table of Contents

1		General Safe	ety Information	4
	1.1	List of w	varnings	4
2		Use Instructi	ions and Limitations	4
	2.1	Use For		5
	2.2	Do NOT	use for	5
	2.3	Feature	S	5
	2.4	Specific	ations	6
3		Installation I	nstructions	6
	3.1	Location	1	7
	3.2	Installat	ion	7
	3.3	Connect	tion	8
	3.4	Wiring		9
		3.4.1	Signal Wire	9
		3.4.2	Topology	10
		3.4.3	Length	11
		3.4.4	Grounding	11
		3.4.5	Power Wire	11
4		Configuratio	n	12
	4.1	Dip Swit	tches and Addressing	12
	4.2	Changin	g MRS-485 Settings	14
	4.3	- 0 -	nming Mode	
5				
	5.1	Power u	ıp	17
	5.2	4-20mA	Loop	18
	5.3	Normal	Operation	18
6		Troubleshoo	rting	18
	6.1	On-Boa	rd Diagnostics	
		6.1.1	Unknown Sensor Code	
		6.1.2	Error Codes	
	6.2	DIP Swit	tch Settings Codes	19

2 | Page

7	Maintenance	20
	7.1 Cleaning	20
	Testing	
	8.1 Operation Test	
	8.2 Manual Operation Test	22
9	Appendix A – Table of Figures	23
10		
	Technical Support Contact Information	25
	General Contact Information	25



3 | P a g e

General Safety Information

The Macurco MRS-485 Adapter is an accessory used to convert the 4-20mA analog signal from Macurco 6-Series type detectors to a digital signal for use with multipoint addressable systems. The Macurco MRS-485 simply connects to the back of the detector and a single screw fastens it in place. The MRS-485 accepts the 4-20mA output and is powered from the same connection as the detector. The MRS-485 has the ability to interface with Building Automation Systems, Control Panels or other Control Devices that accept Modbus communications.

1.1 List of warnings

▲WARNING

Each person using this equipment must read and understand the information in this user manual before use. Use of this equipment by untrained or unqualified persons or use that is not in accordance with this user manual, may adversely affect product performance.

This equipment may not function effectively below 0°F or above 125°F (-18°C or above 52°C). Using the detector outside of this temperature range may adversely affect product performance.

Do not disassemble unit or attempt to repair or modify any component of this instrument. This instrument contains no user serviceable parts, and substitution of components may impair product performance and void product warranty.

Use Instructions and Limitations

WARNING

Each person using this equipment must read and understand the information in this user manual before use. Use of this equipment by untrained or unqualified persons or use that is not in accordance with this user manual, may adversely affect product performance.

REV - 1.0.3[34-2900-0019-8] 4 | Page

2.1 Use For

The Macurco MRS-485 Adapter converts the Macurco 6-Series 4-20mA analog output to a digital output for use with addressable network systems. The Macurco 6-Series is a family of fully programmable, low voltage, dual relay gas detectors, controllers and transducers for BAS, HVAC and Fire & Security applications. The 6-Series detectors are used to measure the concentration of various gases and provide feedback and automatic control to help ensure a safe environment: Carbon Monoxide, Methane, Propane, Hydrogen, Nitrogen Dioxide and other gases.

2.2 Do NOT use for

The MRS-485 is not intended for use in hazardous locations or industrial applications such as refineries, chemical plants, etc. Do not mount the MRS-485 where the normal ambient temperature is below 0°F or exceeds 125°F (- 18°C or above 52°C). The MRS-485 mounts to a Macurco 6-Series detector installed on a 4" x 4" electrical box electrical box supplied by the contractor.

2.3 Features

- The Macurco MRS-485 interfaces the detector power and 4-20mA output lines with a mounted connector
- The MRS-485 monitors sensor type, gas level and trouble status communications from any of the Macurco 6-Series detectors
- Communication is on a Modbus serial line with a "Two-Wire" electrical interface in accordance with EIA/TIA-485 standard using RTU Transmission Mode
- Commercial type enclosure to protect and support the electronics
- Tricolor LED indicates power, test and communication status
- Mounts behind the detector inside of a standard 4" x 4" electrical box
- Held in place on the back of the 6-Series detector with a single screw
- 8-bit DIP switch address selector
- RS-485 termination uses 4 pin connectors with jumper to select termination: The user selects no termination or one of the two Modbus line termination options
- · Communications connections include signal (A and B), Common and shield terminals

 Intended for use in non-hazardous areas such as parking garages, warehouses or other commercial facilities

2.4 Specifications

- Power & Current (with detector): 3.25W (max) from 12 to 24 VAC or VDC, 85mA in alarm, 60mA fan relay
 on and 33mA stand by @ 24 VDC
- Shipping Weight: 0.25 lb (0.11 kg)
- Size: 3 1/2 x 2 x 1 3/4 in. (8.9 X 5.1 X 4.4 cm)
- Operating Environment: 0°F to 125° F (-18°C to +52°C), 10 to 90% RH non-condensing
 - Connections: plugs/terminals
 - Color: Black
 - Mounting screw and screwdriver included
 - MRS-485 operates in the RTU Modbus Transmission Mode
 - Baud Rate: 4800, 9600, 19200 (default), 38400, 57600, 115200 bps
 - Parity: Odd, Even (default) and None

3 Installation Instructions

The following instructions are intended to serve as a guideline for the use of the Macurco Modbus RS-485 Adapter MRS-485. It is not to be considered all-inclusive, nor is it intended to replace the policy and procedures for each facility. If you have any doubts about the applicability of the equipment to your situation, call Technical Service at 1-877-367-7891.

AWARNING

This equipment may not function effectively below 0°F or above $125^{\circ}F$ (- $18^{\circ}C$ or above $52^{\circ}C$). Using the detector outside of this temperature range may adversely affect product performance.

3.1 Location

Refer to the user instructions of the specific Macurco 6-Series gas detector to which the MRS-485 will be connected.

3.2 Installation

The Macurco MRS-485 Adapter converts the Macurco 6-Series 4-20mA analog output to a digital output for use with addressable network systems. The Macurco 6-Series is a family of fully programmable, low voltage, dual relay gas detectors, controllers and transducers for BAS, HVAC and Fire & Security applications. The 6-Series detectors are used to measure the concentration of various gas and provide feedback and automatic control to help ensure a safe environment: Carbon Monoxide, Methane, Propane, Hydrogen, Nitrogen Dioxide and other gases.

- 1. Remove the 4-20mA/Power connector from the Macurco 6-Series gas detector.
- 2. Plug the MRS-485 adapter into the empty socket.
- 3. Install the provided MRS-485 screw.
- 4. See the wiring diagram for wire connection.

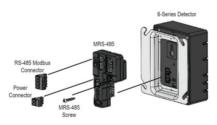


Figure 3-1 MRS-485 Installation Expanded

REV – 1.0.3 [34-2900-0019-8] **7** | P a g e

- 5. The 6-Series detector mounts on a 4"x 4" electrical box supplied by the contractor.
- Connect the detector to the control cables with terminal plugs. When making connections, make sure the power is off.
- There are two terminals for the dry alarm relay contacts, again with no polarity preference. The
 alarm relay can switch up to 0.5 A 120 V, or 60 VA. The alarm relay is activated if gas reaches or
 exceeds the alarm settings. See Operation of the detector User Instructions for details on relay
 settings.
- The alarm relay can be configured to normally open (default) (N.O.) or normally closed (N.C.) and
 will activate if the gas concentration exceeds alarm set point. It will deactivate once the gas
 concentration drops below the alarm set point. Note that the "disable" setting will cause the
 alarm relay not to engage at all.
- The dry contact, SPDT fan relay has three terminals: The Common (COM), normally open (N.O.)
 and the normally closed (N.C.) contact. The fan relay can switch up to 5.0 A up to 240 VAC. See
 Operation section of the detector User Instructions for details on relay settings.

3.3 Connection

The Macurco MRS-485 output is connected via a four-terminal screw type connector. The MRS-485 adapter is wired in the standard ZW-Modbus circuits definition with selectable built-in terminating resistors at the ends of the RS-485 bus. The power for the MRS-485 adapter is connected via a two-terminal screw type connector, 12 to 24 VAC or 12 to 24 VDC and no polarity.

Note: Running the Modbus cable adjacent to or in the same conduit with high voltage wires is not recommended as there may be interference from the high voltages. Line polarization should not be required for the MRS-485 but may be required for other devices on the RS-485 line - see manufacturer's directions.







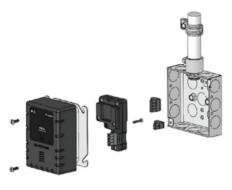


Figure 3-2 Connection Expanded

3.4 Wiring

3.4.1 Signal Wire

A Modbus over Serial Line Cable should be shielded for best performance. The shield should be connected on each detector at SHD terminal and connected to a ground terminal or chassis only at one end of the bus. An RS-485-Modbus must use a balanced pair (for A & B) and a third wire (for the Common). For RS-485-Modbus, Wire Gauge must be chosen sufficiently large enough to permit the maximum length (1,000m or 3,281ft). AWG 24 is always sufficient for the Modbus Data. Category 5 cables may operate for RS-485-Modbus, to a maximum length of 600 m 1968.5 ft. For the balanced pairs used in an RS-485-system, wire with a characteristic impedance of higher than 100 Ohms may be preferred, especially for 19200 and higher baud rates.

REV - 1.0.3 [34-2900-0019-8] **9** | P a g e

Note: It is recommended to always use twisted wires to reduce noise and allow for reliable data communication over greater distances. Use at least 3-conductor wire with one twisted pair providing a pair for signal (A & B) and Common (COM) connections.

For best performance use shielded 3-conductor wire with one twisted pair providing a pair for signal (A & B), Common (COM) and shield ground (SHD) connections.

3.4.2 Topology

An RS-485-Modbus configuration without repeater has one trunk cable, along which devices are connected, directly (daisy chaining) or by short derivation cables. The trunk cable, also named "Bus", can be long. Its two ends must be connected on Line Terminations. (see Line Termination - End of Line Resistor section). The use of repeaters between several RS-485-Modbus is also possible.

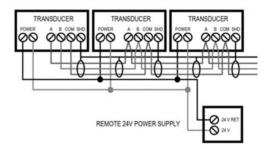


Figure 3-3 Modbus Wiring

REV – 1.0.3 [34-2900-0019-8] **10** | P a g e

3.4.3 Length

The end to end length of the trunk cable must be limited. The maximum length depends on the baud rate, the cable (Gauge, Capacitance or Characteristic Impedance), the number of loads on the daisy chain, and the network configuration (2-wire). For a maximum 9600 Baud Rate and AWG26 (or wider) gauge, the maximum length is 1000m 3281ft. The derivations must be short, never more than 20m 65.5ft. If a multi-port tap is used with n derivations, each one must respect a maximum length of 40m 131ft divided by n.

3.4.4 Grounding

The Common circuit (COM) must be connected directly to protective ground, preferably at one point only for the entire bus.

3.4.5 Power Wire

All field wiring is completed via modular connectors (provided). After wiring, simply plug the modular connectors into the matching connectors on the MRS-485. The power connections to the remote mounted detectors should be size AWG18 (minimum) for short runs. Since Macurco detectors are rated for operation between 12 and 24 VDC or VAC, the voltage drop between the power supply and the MRS-485 should not be an issue if the recommended power wire gauge guidelines below are followed. The terminals will accept wire from 16 to 28 AWG. To install a wire, strip back approximately 0.25 in. (6 mm) of insulation and insert the bare wire into the terminal. Tighten the screw clamp and ensure that the wire cannot be easily pulled from the connector.

Wire gauge	Feet	Meters
18	500	152
16	800	244
14	1250	381

Table 3-1 Power Wire lengths



Configuration 4

Dip Switches and Addressing 4.1

The DIP switches are used to set the Modbus address and are also used to change the MRS-485 settings. Valid Modbus addresses are between 1 and 247 where switch 1 is the least significant bit (LSB) and switch 8 is the most significant bit (MSB). Address 254 is used to place the MRS-485 in programming mode and the rest of addresses (248 to 253, 255, 0) are invalid Modbus addresses.

Add	iress	#/	"On"	Switc	hes	

	Auure	35 # / OII SWILLIES	
1 = 1	22 = 2, 3, 5	43 = 3, 4, 6	64 = 7
2 = 2	23 = 1, 2, 3, 5	44 = 3, 4, 6	65 = 1, 7
3 = 1, 2	24 = 4, 5	45 = 1, 3, 4, 6	66 = 2, 7
4 = 3	25 = 1, 4, 5	46 = 2, 3, 4, 6	67 = 1, 2, 7
5 = 1, 3	26 = 2, 4, 5	47 = 1, 2, 3, 4, 6	68 = 3, 7
6 = 2, 3	27 = 1, 2, 4, 5	48 = 5, 6	69 = 1, 3, 7
7 = 1, 2, 3	28 = 3, 4, 5	49 = 1, 5, 6	70 = 2, 3, 7
8 = 4	29 = 1, 3, 4, 5	50 = 2, 5, 6	71 = 1, 2, 3, 7
9 = 1, 4	30 = 2, 3, 4, 5	51 = 1, 2, 5, 6	72 = 4, 7
10 = 2, 4	31 = 1, 2, 3, 4, 5	52 = 3, 5, 6	73 = 1, 4, 7
11 = 1, 2, 4	32 = 6	53 = 1, 3, 5, 6	74 = 2, 4, 7
12 = 3, 4	33 = 1, 6	54 = 2, 3, 5, 6	75 = 1, 2, 4, 7
13 = 1, 3, 4	34 = 2, 6	55 = 1, 2, 3, 5, 6	76 = 3, 4, 7
14 = 2, 3, 4	35 = 1, 2, 6	56 = 4, 5, 6	77 = 1, 3, 4, 7
15 = 1, 2, 3, 4	36 = 3, 6	57 = 1, 4, 5, 6	78 = 2, 3, 4, 7
16 = 5	37 = 1, 3, 6	58 = 2, 4, 5, 6	79 = 1, 2, 3, 4, 7
17 = 1, 5	38 = 2, 3, 6	59 = 1, 2, 4, 5, 6	80 = 5, 7
18 = 2, 5	39 = 1, 2, 3, 6	60 = 3, 4, 5, 6	81 = 1, 5, 7
19 = 1, 2, 5	40 = 4, 6	61 = 1, 3, 4, 5, 6	82 = 2, 5, 7
20 = 3, 5	41 = 1, 4, 6	62 = 2, 3, 4, 5, 6	83 = 1, 2, 5, 7
21 = 1, 3, 5	42 = 2, 4, 6	63 = 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6	84 = 3, 5, 7

Address # / "On" Switches

85 = 1, 3, 5, 7	118 = 2, 3, 5, 6, 7	151 = 1, 2, 3, 5, 8	184 = 4, 5, 6, 8
86 = 2, 3, 5, 7	119 = 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7	152 = 4, 5, 8	185 = 1, 4, 5, 6, 8
87 = 1, 2, 3, 5, 7	120 =4, 5, 6, 7	153 = 1, 4, 5, 8	186 = 2, 4, 5, 6, 8
88 = 4, 5, 7	121 = 1, 4, 5, 6, 7	154 = 2, 4, 5, 8	187 = 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 8
89 = 1, 4, 5, 7	122 = 2, 4, 5, 6, 7	155 = 1, 2, 4, 5, 8	188 = 3, 4, 5, 6, 8
90 = 2, 4, 5, 7	123 =1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7	156 = 3, 4, 5, 8	189 = 1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8
91 = 1, 2, 4, 5, 7	124 = 3, 4, 5, 6, 7	157 = 1, 3, 4, 5, 8	190 = 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8
92 = 3, 4, 5, 7	125 = 1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7	158 = 2, 3, 4, 5, 8	191 = 1,2,3,4, 5, 6, 8
93 = 1, 3, 4, 5, 7	126 = 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7	159 = 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8	192 = 7, 8
94 = 2, 3, 4, 5, 7	127 =1,2,3,4, 5, 6, 7	160 = 6, 8	193 = 1, 7, 8
95 = 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7	128 =8	161 = 1, 6, 8	194 = 2, 7, 8
96 = 6, 7	129 =1, 8	162 = 2, 6, 8	195 = 1, 2, 7, 8
97 = 1, 6, 7	130 = 2, 8	163 = 1, 2, 6, 8	196 = 3, 7, 8
98 = 2, 6, 7	131 =1, 2, 8	164 = 3, 6, 8	197 = 1, 3, 7, 8
99 = 1, 2, 6, 7	132 = 3, 8	165 = 1, 3, 6, 8	198 = 2, 3, 7, 8
100 = 3, 6, 7	133 =1, 3, 8	166 = 2, 3, 6, 8	199 = 1, 2, 3, 7, 8
101 =1, 3, 6, 7	134 = 2, 3, 8	167 = 1, 2, 3, 6, 8	200 = 4, 7, 8
102 = 2, 3, 6, 7	135 =1, 2, 3, 8	168 = 4, 6, 8	201 = 1, 4, 7, 8
103 =1, 2, 3, 6, 7	136 =4, 8	169 = 1, 4, 6, 8	202 = 2, 4, 7, 8
104 =4, 6, 7	137 =1, 4, 8	170 = 2, 4, 6, 8	203 = 1, 2, 4, 7, 8
105 =1, 4, 6, 7	138 = 2, 4, 8	171 = 1, 2, 4, 6, 8	204 = 3, 4, 7, 8
106 = 2, 4, 6, 7	139 =1, 2, 4, 8	172 = 3, 4, 6, 8	205 = 1, 3, 4, 7, 8
107 =1, 2, 4, 6, 7	140 = 3, 4, 8	173 = 1, 3, 4, 6, 8	206 = 2, 3, 4, 7, 8
108 = 3, 4, 6, 7	141 =1, 3, 4, 8	174 = 2, 3, 4, 6, 8	207 = 1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 8
109 = 1, 3, 4, 6, 7	142 = 2, 3, 4, 8	175 = 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 8	208 = 5, 7, 8
110 = 2, 3, 4, 6, 7	143 =1, 2, 3, 4, 8	176 = 5, 6, 8	209 = 1, 5, 7, 8
111 =1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7	144 =5, 8	177 = 1, 5, 6, 8	210 = 2, 5, 7, 8
112 =5, 6, 7	145 =1, 5, 8	178 = 2, 5, 6, 8	211 = 1, 2, 5, 7, 8
113 =1, 5, 6, 7	146 = 2, 5, 8	179 = 1, 2, 5, 6, 8	212 = 3, 5, 7, 8
114 = 2, 5, 6, 7	147 =1, 2, 5, 8	180 = 3, 5, 6, 8	213 = 1, 3, 5, 7, 8
115 =1, 2, 5, 6, 7	148 =3, 5, 8	181 = 1, 3, 5, 6, 8	214 = 2, 3, 5, 7, 8
116 = 3, 5, 6, 7	149 =1, 3, 5, 8	182 = 2, 3, 5, 6, 8	215 = 1, 2, 3, 5, 7, 8
117 =1, 3, 5, 6, 7	150 = 2, 3, 5, 8	183 = 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 8	216 = 4, 5, 7, 8

REV - 1.0.3

[34-2900-0019-8]

13 | Page









Address # / "On" Switches

217 = 1, 4, 5, 7, 8	223 = 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8	232 = 4, 6, 7, 8	241 = 1, 5, 6, 7, 8
218 = 2, 4, 5, 7, 8	224 = 6, 7, 8	233 = 1, 4, 6, 7, 8	242 = 2, 5, 6, 7, 8
219 = 1, 2, 4, 5, 7, 8	225 = 1, 6, 7, 8	234 = 2, 4, 6, 7, 8	243 = 1, 2, 5, 6, 7, 8
220 = 3, 4, 5, 7, 8	226 = 2, 6, 7, 8	235 = 1, 2, 4, 6, 7, 8	244 = 3, 5, 6, 7, 8
218 = 2, 4, 5, 7, 8	227 = 1, 2, 6, 7, 8	236 = 3, 4, 6, 7, 8	245 = 1, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8
219 = 1, 2, 4, 5, 7, 8	228 = 3, 6, 7, 8	237 = 1, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8	246 = 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8
220 = 3, 4, 5, 7, 8	229 = 1, 3, 6, 7, 8	238 = 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8	247 = 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8
221 = 1, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8	230 = 2, 3, 6, 7, 8	239 = 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8	254 = 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8
222 = 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8	231 = 1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 8	240 = 5, 6, 7, 8	

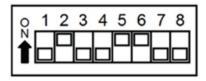


Figure 4-1 Dip Switches (displayed to "50")

Note: See Table 4-1 of this manual for a full list of dip switch settings.

Table 4-1 Dip Switch Settings

4.2 Changing MRS-485 Settings

The DIP switches are used to set the Modbus address and are also used to change the MRS-485 settings. Valid Modbus addresses are between 1 and 247 where switch 1 is the least significant bit (LSB) and switch 8 is the most significant bit (MSB). Address 254 is used to place the MRS-485 in programming mode and the rest of addresses (248 to 253, 255, 0) are invalid Modbus addresses.

REV – 1.0.3 [34-2900-0019-8] **14** | P a g e

4.3 Programming Mode

When the address is set to 254 the MRS-485 enters programming mode and the LED pattern: Alternating RED/GREEN every 200 milliseconds, indicates that the MRS-485 is ready and waiting for the user to enter new settings using the 8 switches. Using the 8 switches the user can change the communication settings like baud rate and parity as well as the registration behavior.

When looking at the switches with the "Address" marking on top, the switches are defined from left to right as:

- · Switch 8, switch 7 and switch 6 are used to modify baud rate
- Switch 5 and switch 4 are used to modify parity
- Switch 3 and switch 2 are used to modify registration mode
- Switch 1 is used to request to save the new settings

Switch 8	Switch 7	Switch 6	Description
OFF	OFF	OFF	Default baud rate (19200 Bd)
OFF	OFF	ON	4800 Bd
OFF	ON	OFF	9600 Bd
OFF	ON	ON	19200 Bd (Default value)
ON	OFF	OFF	38400 Bd
ON	OFF	ON	57600 Bd
ON	ON	OFF	115200 Bd
ON	ON	ON	Do not change

Table 4-2 Baud rate configuration

Switch 5	Switch 4	Description
OFF	OFF	Default parity EVEN (Default value)
OFF	ON	Parity is ODD
ON	OFF	Parity is NONE
ON	ON	Do not change

Table 4-3 Parity Configuration

Registration mode can be latched or unlatched. MRS-485 is always using data from a valid registration but when registration is latched it will also compare the saved value with the new one and set a flag if it is different. This way, by reading the flag, you can check if it is a different sensor type and you always get data about the sensor present.

Switch 3	Switch 2	Description
OFF	OFF	Default registration mode (Registration not latched)
OFF	ON	Registration not latched (Default value)
ON	OFF	Registration is latched
ON	ON	Do not change

Table 4-4 Registration Configuration

Set the switches to the desired value and then set switch 1 to ON and then OFF and the new settings will be saved in EEPROM.

The result of saving operation is displayed on LED: Alternating RED/OFF every 200 milliseconds indicates that saving new settings failed and Alternating GREEN/OFF every 200 milliseconds indicates that saving new settings passed. Once the new settings have passed, set the address for the device using the Address switches.

Place the EOL jumper on one of the following positions:

1 = 100 ohm

2 = 120 ohm

N = No termination (default)

REV – 1.0.3 [34-2900-0019-8] **16** | P a g e

If Line Termination requirements are different than those provided, then the line termination will need to be provided by the installer.

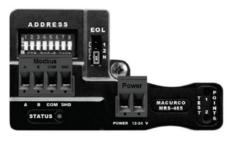


Figure 4-2 MRS-485 Front view

5 Operations

5.1 Power up

The Macurco 6-Series detector cycles through an internal self-test cycle for the first minute that it is powered. The unit will execute the test cycle any time power is dropped and reapplied (i.e., power failure). During the self-test cycle the unit will display the firmware version number, then count down from 60 to 0 (if the display setting is "On") and finally go into normal operation. The alarm relay will be activated for 10 seconds and the fan relay for 60 seconds during the power-up cycle unless the "Power Up Test" (PUt) option is OFF. The indicator light (IED) will flash green during the self-test cycle. At the end of the 1-minute cycle, the unit will take its first sample of the air and the indicator light will turn solid green.

REV – 1.0.3 [34-2900-0019-8] **17** | P a g e







The MRS-485 is an adapter which allows the reading of a 6-Series gas detector over a Modbus interface. To achieve this, the MRS-485 will monitor the 4-20 mA current output of the detector. At power up and during its warm-up period, the 6-Series detector will communicate its sensor type over the 4-20 current output using a custom protocol. The MRS-485 will automatically register each 6-Series detector as it is programmed with information about all the detectors to which it can be connected. The MRS-485 will use this information to determine the gas level sensed by the 6-Series detector by measuring the 4-20 mA current-loop output during normal operation of the detector.

5.2 4-20mA Loop

The 4-20mA Loop must be enabled "ON", the 6-Series detector. If the 4-20mA loop has been disabled "OFF" the 6-series detector will not be able to send the signal information to the MRS-485 to be converted to Modbus data.

5.3 Normal Operation

When the LED is solid GREEN, operation is normal, the MRS-485 knows the detector type, no errors are detected, and no Modbus data are being received or transmitted over the RS-485 line.

When the LED is GREEN with random bursts of AMBER, operation is normal and now data are being received or transmitted over the RS-485 line. The AMBER LED will come on anytime that there is data traffic.

6 Troubleshooting

6.1 On-Board Diagnostics

6.1.1 Unknown Sensor Code

GREEN/OFF Alternating every 500 milliseconds - The MRS-485 doesn't know the detector type, no Modbus communications are in progress and no errors are detected.

To correct this condition:

REV - 1.0.3

[34-2900-0019-8]

18 | Page









- Disconnect the power line from the MRS-485.
- 2. Disconnect the Modbus line from the MRS-485.
- 3. Re-connect the Modbus Line to the MRS-485.
- Re-connect the power line to the MRS-485.

6.1.2 Frror Codes

Solid RED - The MRS-485 detected an error and no Modbus communications are in progress.

RED with random bursts of AMBER - The MRS-485 detected an error and AMBER is displayed when data are received or transmitted over the RS-485 line

There are a number of conditions which are signalized in this way:

- Current EEPROM Settings not initialized
- Current EEPROM Settings have bad checksum
- Factory EEPROM Settings not initialized
- Factory EEPROM Settings have bad checksum
- Unknown Sensor exponent value
- Watchdog reset
- Loaded Factory EEPROM Settings in EEPROM Current Settings
- Latched sensor type different than registered sensor type
- Unknown sensor type because registration failed

6.2 DIP Switch Settings Codes

RED/GREEN – Alternating every 200 milliseconds indicates that MRS-485 is in programming mode and waiting for user to enter new settings using the 8 switches.

RED/OFF – alternating every 200 milliseconds indicate that saving new settings failed.

GREEN/OFF - alternating every 200 milliseconds indicates that saving new settings passed.

REV – 1.0.3 [34-2900-0019-8] 19 | P a g e

RED/OFF alternating every 500 milliseconds indicates that selected Modbus address is not an accepted value.

7 Maintenance

The MRS-485 does not require regular maintenance. All maintenance and repair of products manufactured by Macurco are to be performed at the appropriate Macurco manufacturing facility. Macurco does not sanction any third-party repair facilities.

AWARNING

Do not disassemble unit or attempt to repair or modify any component of this instrument. This instrument contains no user serviceable parts, and substitution of components may impair product performance and void product warranty.

CAUTION

Avoid the use of harsh cleaning materials, abrasives and other organic solvents. Such materials may permanently scratch the surfaces and damage the LEDs, labels or instrument housing.

7.1 Cleaning

Cleaning of the external surfaces is best carried out using a damp cloth with a mild detergent or soap. Use a vacuum cleaner with soft brush to remove dust or contamination. Do not blow out the sensor with compressed air.

8 Testing

The Macurco MRS-485 adapter converts the 4-20mA analog signal from Macurco 6-Series type detectors to a digital signal for use with multipoint addressable systems. The 6-Series test procedures may be used to ensure that the MRS-485 accepts the 4-20mA output for the Modbus communications. All 6-Series detectors are factory

REV - 1.0.3 [34-2900-0019-8]



20 | Page







calibrated and 100% tested for proper operation. The units also perform a regular automatic self-test during normal operation. If the unit detects an improper voltage or inoperable component, it will default into Error mode. In this error mode, the Fan and Alarm relays will be activated, the 4-20 mA output will go to 24 mA, the unit will display the error code and the buzzer will chirp intermittently.

8.1 Operation Test

Normally this will be the only test required for the 6-Series detectors and is the recommended way to test the unit or units after installation. Check that the detector operating LED light is illuminated Green continuously. If not, do not proceed with the tests. If the unit is in error mode, contact your local representative or Macurco technical service representative for information on resolving the problem.

- Remove the single screw in the middle of the front cover of the 6-Series detector. 1
- 2 Remove the front cover
- 3 Observe the LED light on the front of the 6-Series detectors.
- 4 If the light is solid green, proceed to step 6.
- 5 If the light is off or flashing Green, refer to the Section 5.3 Normal Operation above.
- Locate the switch labeled ENTER/TEST on the left side of the printed circuit board. Press the Test switch 6. once.
- 7 The 6-Series detector will step through a cycle test:
 - The display progresses through the bUZ (buzzer Test) Art (alarm relay test), Frt (fan relay test) a. then 42t (4-20 mA output test).
 - Make sure that the settings are "on" and not disabled "diS". h.
 - During the first 10 seconds of the test cycle, the display will show "bUZ" and set off the audible c. buzzer.
 - The alarm relay will be closed, so any devices connected to that relay will be tested. Н
 - The Fan relay will be activated for the next 1 minute of the test, so if the fan circuits are wired in e. the typical manner, the fan should run.
 - f. The 4-20mA output will then ramp up from 4 to 16 mA over the next 130 seconds of the test, so if the circuit is wired in the normal manner, the control panel or building automation system should respond.

- g. At the end of the test cycle, the light will turn green and be on steady (Normal Operation), the fan and alarm relays will be in standby mode and the 4-20 mA output will return to 4 mA in clean air (Exception for Oxygen with OX-6).
- When testing is completed, reassemble the unit or units. 8

8.2 Manual Operation Test

This option gives the user the opportunity to manually initiate an individual test for the audible buzzer, each relay, the analog output, and the sensor response to gas. From normal operation mode, press the Next button 2 times to get to the Test Mode (tSt), Press the Enter button once to get into the Test Menu, Press the Next button to scroll through the Four test options and press Enter to initiate the selected test. Note that if the relay or 4-20 mA output has been disabled, the test selection will not be displayed in the test menu.

bUZ - Buzzer Test, 4 seconds

Art - Alarm Relay Test, 6 seconds

Frt - Fan Relay Test, 60 seconds

42t - 420 Loop Test, 135 seconds

gSt – gas test, xxx seconds (available on select detectors)





Appendix A – Table of Figures 9

Figure 3-1 MRS-485 Installation Expanded	7
Figure 3-2 Connection Expanded	g
Figure 3-3 Modbus Wiring	10
Table 3-1 Power Wire lengths	11
Figure 4-1 Dip Switches (displayed to "50")	14
Table 4-1 Dip Switch Settings	14
Table 4-2 Baud rate configuration	15
Table 4-3 Parity Configuration	16
Table 4-4 Registration Configuration	16
Figure 4-2 MRS-485 Front view	

1-877-367-7891

10 Macurco Gas Detection Product Limited Warranty

Macurco warrants the MRS-485 Adapter will be free from defective materials and workmanship for a period of two (2) years from date of manufacture (indicated on the cover of the MRS-485), provided it is maintained and used in accordance with Macurco instructions and/or recommendations. If any component becomes defective during the warranty period, it will be replaced or repaired free of charge, if the unit is returned in accordance with the instructions below. This warranty does not apply to units that have been altered or had repair attempted, or that have been subjected to abuse, accidental or otherwise. The above warranty is in lieu of all other express warranties, obligations, or liabilities. THE IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR PARTICULAR PURPOSE ARE LIMITED TO A PERIOD OF TWO (2) YEARS FROM THE PURCHASE DATE. Macurco shall not be liable for any incidental or consequential damages for breach of this or any other warranty, express or implied, arising out of or related to the use of said gas detector. Manufacturer or its agent's liability shall be limited to replacement or repair as set forth above. Buyer's sole and exclusive remedies are return of the goods and repayment of the price, or repair and replacement of non-conforming goods or parts.







Macurco Inc.

1504 W 51st St. Sioux Falls, SD 57105

Technical Support Contact Information

Phone: 1-844-325-3050
Fax: 1-605-951-9616
Email: support@macurco.com
Website: www.macurco.com/support/

Rev – 1.0.3 Issue Date: 3.12.2025 Document No: 34-2900-0019-8 © Macurco 2025. All rights reserved.



General Contact Information

Phone: 1-877-367-7891 Fax: 1-605-951-9616 Email: info@macurco.com Website: www.macurco.com

